show me the money!

A Guide to The Funding Options Available to New Businesses







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funding options

Bank loan or overdraft

- Other loans: crowd funding
- Other loans: Government Start Up Loans
- Equity investors and private funders (Dragons!)
- Asset finance
- Cash flow funding: Factoring / Invoice discounting Bridging finance
- Grant funding





overdraft

Good for occasional use No more than a few days DON'T live in your overdraft – get a loan





term loan

Bank Loan

- Maximum unsecured: £25,000. Interest rate 15-20%
- Low appetite for start ups
- Cheaper with security
- Crowd Funding
 - Maximum £50,000. Interest rate 10-12%
 - Almost no appetite for start ups
- Coronavirus Loans
 - BBL (up to £50K) and CBILS (over £50K)
 - Government provide security
 - Designed for established businesses





term loan

Government Start Up Loan

- Maximum £25,000. Interest rate 6% (subsidised)
- All about start ups

Bank Loan

- Maximum unsecured: £25,000. Interest rate 15-20%
- Low appetite for start ups
- Cheaper with security





equity investment

Longer timescale to secure funding Higher risk means richer rewards Exit strategy Need more than an idea • Proof of concept and market Fewer available investors • Dragons and Angels!

Northern Powerhouse





asset finance

Specific borrowing to buy a piece of kit

- Vehicles
- Machinery
- Furniture





invoice finance

Factoring

- Funds the delay between invoice and payment
- Companies who deal business to business





grants

Local Enterprise Partnership (LEP) • Ad:Venture Grants – Capital Expenditure Coronavirus Support Programmes University Knowledge Transfer Projects (KTP)





start up Ioan

National Scheme

• Yorkshire Regional Delivery Partner – Business Enterprise Fund

No Fees and Low Rates

- Zero set up fee
- 6% interest rate
- Zero early repayment fee

Availability

- Lend to people that the banks won't lend to
- Credit search required
- Previous experience preferred but not necessary
- Need a proposal and cashflow forecast





what is the lender looking for?

Serviceability

Security

Stake

Secondary Source of Income





serviceability

Are the repayments affordable? Forecasting • How much money will you take in?

- What are your cost of sales?
- What are your fixed costs?

Use a Cashflow Forecast Template Profits > Repayments Credibility





cash flow forecast

Company Name

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Prestart	June	July	August	September	October	-	, December	January	February	March	April	May	Total
	ricordin		oury	/ lagaon	Copielliser	0010001		2000111201	oundary	robradiy	in a contract of the second se	, ipin		1010
Sales Revenue		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loan Funding		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Personal Investment		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stock and Materials		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Casual Labour		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Variable Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Margin (Recelpts - Varlable Costs)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1		ı						1				
Capital Purchases		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Directors' Drawings		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employee Wages and National Insurance		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension Contributions		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rent		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rates		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Telephone		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Internet		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marketing and Advertising		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Costs		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Print and Stationery		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professional Fees		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Repairs and Renewals		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bank Charges and Interest		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loan Repayments		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fixed Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			I				I				I	I	1	1
Cash Surplus (Margin - Fixed Costs)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		•	•	•		0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Opening Bank Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Closing Bank Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				0			0	0	0	0				



security

Worst case scenario

Personal guarantee

- Limited companies = limited liability
- What is your personal guarantee worth?

Tangible security

• Property





stake

What is your "skin in the game"? How much have you put in?

- Cash
- Personal Investment
- Not borrowed funds





secondary source of income

Is there a Plan B?

- If the business does not go as forecast, then what?
- Alternative income streams





what is the lender looking for?

Serviceability

Security

Stake

Secondary Source of Income





funding and forecasting

Several Funding Options

- Find the right option or options for you
- Take advice before you commit
- Ensure you have serviceability in place
- Serviceability, Security, Stake, Secondary Source of Income
 - Answer these questions
 - Not just to the lender's satisfaction, but to your own
 - Credibility is key





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